

EUV resist testing and nano-periodic structure fabrication based on SSRF-XIL station: application and prospects

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Shanghai Synchrotron Radiation facility (SSRF)

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New techniques on SR based EUV-IL&XIL

Large-area stitching XIL (LAS-XIL)

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EUV resist testing 2D Photon/SPP Crystal

indirect X-ray imager

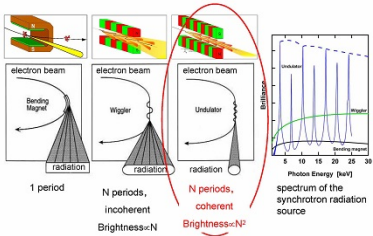
Ongoing projects

Nano-precision large-area stitching XIL

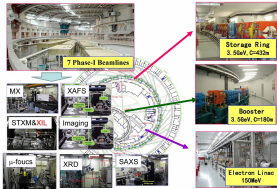
DW-ATL application on metasurface

EUV mask testing

Synchrotron radiation source

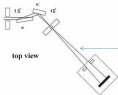


SSRF Complex and Phase-I Beamlines



EUV/Soft X-ray interference Lithography (EUV-IL&XIL) beamline & station

- ✓ stable and fully spatial coherent beam
- ✓ photon energy (wavelength): 92.5–150 eV (13.5 nm–8.1 nm)
- ✓ coherent photon flux density @ 92.5 eV (13.5 nm):
$$>1 \times 10^{15} \text{ ph/s/cm}^2 / 2.4\% \text{ BW} / 0.3 \text{ A}$$



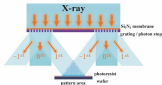
top view

side view

XIL beamline & station



diffraction field



Achromatic diffraction system
for the limit-bandwidth spatially
coherent beam

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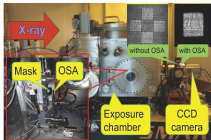
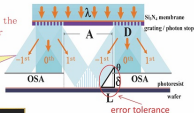
DW-ATL application on metasurface

EUV mask testing

Large-area stitching with micron precision

- ◆ large sample
- ◆ towards devices
- ◆ grating efficiency, dose control in resist test

blocking the 0th order beam

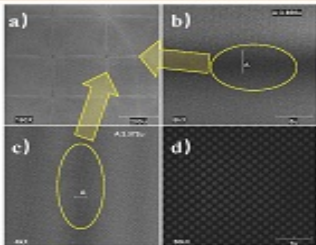


normal mask + order selecting aperture (OSA)
+ online collimation by High-order
harmonic impurities

Advantages: stitching without
defects; easy fabrication of masks

Chaofan Xue, Yanqing Wu*, et.al.
Rev. Sci. Instrum. 87, 043303 (2016)
Chinese patent: 201510666500.3

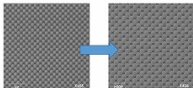
Large-area stitching with micron precision



Soft X-ray Interference Lithography

Soft X-ray has been employed to improve the Aspect Ratio:

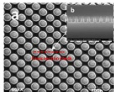
- (1) photon energy 140eV selected , on the requirement and the beamline status;
 - (2) blocking material of grating : 10nm Cr/150nm perm alloy/10nm Au
- the mask is stable and its lift-time is long



92.5eV

140eV

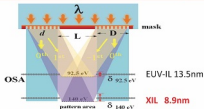
photon energy



Au structure
depth >70nm

Ag structure
depth >20nm

Large-area stitching XIL and application



tolerance to OSA position error was increased by 50%, and then experimental difficulty is reduced; pattern quality was improved

resist pattern on SiO_2 , depth 300nm



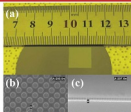
SiNx pattern on YAG by etching, depth 220nm



Au pattern on $\text{Si}/\text{Au}/\text{SiO}_2$, by lift-off, depth 50nm



exposure area $1.2 \times 1.2 \text{ cm}^2$, period 200nm, Depth 300nm, **aspect ratio: 3**



- different substrate & transfer. tech.
- large area
- good aspect ratio

Direct writing Achromatic Talbot Lithography (DW-ATL) based on Synchrotron Radiation

Efficient fabrication of metasurface consisting of periodic structures with **complex units**

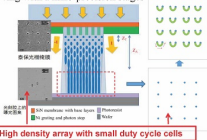
Artificial meta materials have novel physical properties that are determined by the geometric properties of the material, and has a large number of applications in the fields of electromagnetism and optics.



metasurface to collecting electromagnetic energy

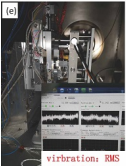
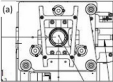
method:

- (1) A High-density "light needle" array produced with ATL;
- (2) Multiple exposures with under-critical dose
- (3) moving with a nano-precision stages



DW-ATL has the **high efficiency** of a parallel method and the **flexibility** of a direct write method.

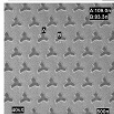
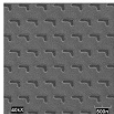
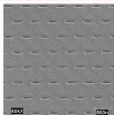
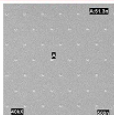
wafer stage upgrating - install nano-precision stages with interferometer feedback



vibration: RMS
2-3nm

DW-ATL results, sub-100nm periodic pattern with complex cells

period 500nm,
Hole radius 56nm

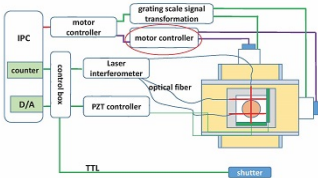


Shumin Yang , Yanqing Wu^{*} et
al., Nanotechnology 30 (2019)
315301

control system for DW-ATL

The software linkage between the sample stage and the laser interferometer is realized. The laser direct writing control system is being used to further realize the **continuous direct writing**, to overcome long step time delay and other weakness.

Control
system
topology



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EUV photoresist - One of the key technoledge in EUV lithography



中国晶圆制造材料技术进展

Node	45nm	32nm	28nm	22nm	16nm	11nm	7nm	5nm	3nm	2nm	1nm
Silicon wafers	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red
Photo mask	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red
Photo resists	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red
Process chemicals	Green	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red
Special gases	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red
Slurries	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red
Spinter targets	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red

Mass production

Demo-testing

R&D Stage

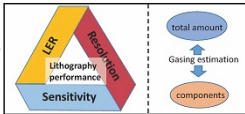
集成电路材料和器件产业技术创新联盟《快速成长的中国半导体制造材料产业》2017.10.23

some important international semiconductor companies have announced their 7nm (or below) EUV lithography plan, of which EUV photoresist is an important part.

EUV photoresist testing

EUV photoresist

- materials
- formula
- processing



testing results by EUV-IL @SSRF-XIL station

[illegible][illegible]

Year	Population	Population	Population
1990	100	100	100
2000	100	100	100
2010	100	100	100
2020	100	100	100
2030	100	100	100
2040	100	100	100
2050	100	100	100
2060	100	100	100
2070	100	100	100
2080	100	100	100
2090	100	100	100
2100	100	100	100

100

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

1000

[illegible]

1997年10月1日，在《香港基本法》第22条第3款中，规定“香港特别行政区政府可制定有关入境、逗留及出境的法律，但须符合本法其他条款、国际条约及惯例”。这一规定，为香港特别行政区制定有关入境、逗留及出境的法律提供了法律依据。同时，这一规定也体现了“一国两制”原则下，香港特别行政区在入境、逗留及出境方面享有高度自治权。

gasing estimation
chamber

1000



Abstract



LWT : 80 mm
 LFR : 24 mm



LEV = 33 mm
IEB = 24 mm



LWT : 48 mm
 LWR : 99 mm



L₁ = 40 mm
 L₂ = 2.8 mm



LOW : 32 mm
LEAD : 2.0 mm



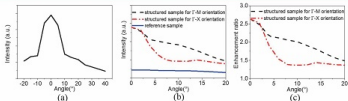
LW : 22 nm
LER : 1.1 nm

Directional emission plastic scintillators by large-area stitching XIL (LAS-XIL)

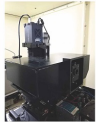
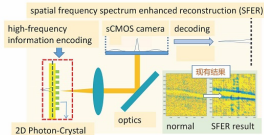
Plastic light-emitting films have been widely studied for organic light-emitting diodes in electroluminescent devices



Lattice structures of sufficient depth have been fabricated by Large-area stitch XIL + double layer resist process; a layer of plastic luminescent film was coated on the photonic crystal layer to form a directional controllable emission luminescent layer.

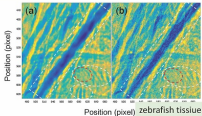


SFER indirect X-ray imager



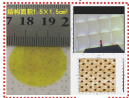
High frequency signal to noise ratio increased by 6-50 times

Chinese patent: 201610118507.6
Paper submitted

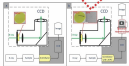
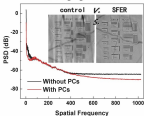


SFER imager fabricated by LAS-XIL

- large-area 2D photon crystal on YAG:Ce substrate by LAS-XIL



- imaging results



Achieve selective high-frequency optical information extraction, image high-frequency signal-to-noise ratio increased by 5dB. It is expected that the dose required for CT imaging will be greatly reduced under the same imaging condition.

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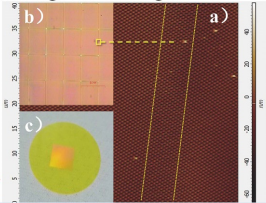
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Nano-precision large-area stitching XIL

1. There are continuous structures on the edge region;
2. The light intensity of the edge region is decreased;
3. There are dislocations on the edge area

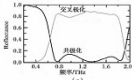
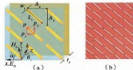
state of art
(AFM image)



Solution: Combine long-range motion with precise nano-displacement, which is achieved with holder moving stages with micron-level accuracy and a wafer stage with nanometer precision, along with feedback according interferometer.

DW-ATL towards practical use

Physics of many metasurface is clear, However, the sample area is very small and far from practical use; DW-ATL can promote the practical and deviceized research on them.



sandwich structure meta-surface formed by periodic line segments

Efficient surface wave coupling with gradient-structure metasurface

(a)



(b)



Change the arm length of the metal cell to control the reflection phase response of the meta-surface to electromagnetic waves.

Synchrotron radiation application on EUV mask defect detection

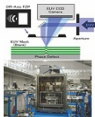
Based on the synchrotron radiation source, the amplitude and phase imaging of the EUV mask can be performed by non-destructive using the reflective **Ptychography** method with nanometer resolution, especially the phase defects.



ALS SHARP Beamline



SLS XIL-II Beamline



New Subaru BL03B

Ptychography Research at SSRF



Image

Image

Image

Image

Image

the spatial resolution is better than 15nm in our group

Welcome to cooperation to develop the method!

Summary

1. Some new interference Lithography methods have been developed in SSRF-XILbeamline, to meet users' needs:

1) Soft X-ray IL, Large-area stitching XIL for practical nanostructure fabrication;

2) Direct writing Achromatic Talbot lithography for meta-surface towards practice use in near future.

2. Some new plans are in progress, such as Nano-precision large-area stitching XIL and EUV mask testing based on synchrotron radiation.

Welcome all cooperations!

Thanks for your attention